Reopening Survey: High Level Observations

Communications

We received positive feedback around communications related to the pandemic itself but heard that there is a desire for even better communication around reopening. *See Figures 1-2 below*. There was also a discrepancy between overall satisfaction with communication between onsite and remote staff. The proportion who disagreed that they have received adequate communication about COVID-19 and the Smithsonian's response was nearly twice as high among onsite staff compared to telework staff, (although the absolute level of disagreement was still low among the former).

Figure 1. Overall, how do you feel about the statement: "I am getting the information I need about COVID-19 and the Smithsonian's response." [Q3.7]

Strongly agree 25%	Agree 61%	Not sure 9%	
			-

Disagree 3%, Strongly disagree 2%

Figure 2 Do you feel Smithsonian central leadership (e.g., the Secretary, COVID-19 Team) is communicating adequately about ... [Q3.2]

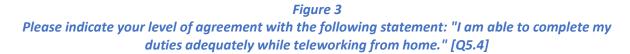
Yes 93% How to protect yourself against COVID-19
85% Working from home / Teleworking
85% Steps SI is taking to protect staff against exposure to the virus
83% Decisions related to operations during closure
71% Decisions related to reopening

Actions taken to-date by the COVID-19 Response Team and Reopening Task Force in this area include but are not limited to:

- Weekly COVID-19 Response Team letters to address new information and policy updates, and to respond to questions submitted to the <u>SI-CoronavirusInfo@si.edu</u> resource account;
- Weekly Secretary letters or video chats to discuss larger themes or provide insight into leadership's decision-making;
- Weekly meetings with Unit Directors and the Emergency Operations Group, which is comprised of a representative from every unit;
- Continuous updates to the COVID-19 website;
- The development of a strategic plan for reopening and a Reopening Framework flowchart that was shared staff-wide; and
- Ongoing engagement between the Reopening Team and each individual unit to develop its tailored reopening plan.

Telework

We learned that telework staff felt overwhelmingly positive about their ability to perform their duties and communicate with team members remotely. *See Figures 3-4 below.*



Strongly agree 46%	Agree 38%	Not sure 5%	
	Discourse 00/ Ct		• •

Disagree 8%, Strongly disagree 3%

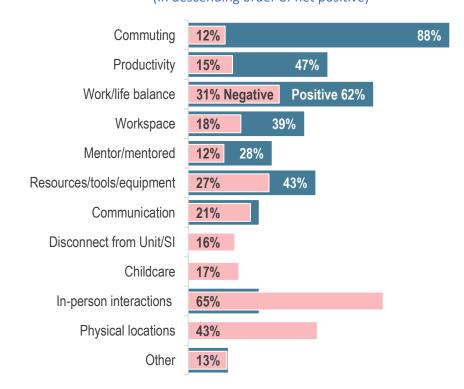
Figure 4

Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: "I am able to communicate easily with other members of my team while teleworking from home." [Q5.5]



Many respondents noted, however, that they have grappled with drawbacks of remote work, which include: lack of in-person interactions with colleagues; inadequate at-home workspaces (both space and equipment); the competing demands of work and child or eldercare issues; and, for research and collections staff, the inability to access key physical spaces such as labs and collections. *See Figure 5 below.*

Figure 5 What have you found to be positive/negative aspects of teleworking? (Select all that apply.) [Q5.6, Q5.7] (In descending order of net positive)



In recognition of these challenges, as an Institution, we took the following actions:

- Rapidly brought online those platforms necessary to support mass telework;
- Allowed unit funds to offset certain home workspace equipment and other costs; and
- Deployed a broadened range of leave options and workplace flexibilities.

We have further encouraged leaders, managers, and supervisors to provide accommodations for these workplace challenges and to ease the impact of the pandemic on emotional well-being generally. We still have more to do in this area and continue to look for increased flexibility and ways to support the Institution's entire workforce as the pandemic continues, especially into the new school year.

Health & Safety

For all of us, keeping ourselves, our families and our colleagues healthy and safe is a top priority. At the time of the survey, there were clear differences in perceptions of workplace safety between staff who were exclusively teleworking and those who had been working onsite. *See Figure 6.* Most staff, particularly telework-eligible staff, felt uncomfortable about the health risks of returning to work onsite. As **Figure 7** illustrates, onsite workers were more comfortable coming into the workplace.

Figure 6 As of this moment, how comfortable do you feel about (the prospect of) coming to work onsite? (All respondents) [Q7.2]

	10%	11%		the	where in middle 21%	u	Somewhat ncomfortable 24%		Very uncomfo 35%	rtable
Figure 7 As of this moment, how comfortable do you feel about (the prospect of) coming to work onsite? (Teleworkers vs. onsite workers) [Q7.2]										
	orking nly	6%	7%	20%		Somewhat uncomfortable 26%			Very uncomfortable 41%	
	rking site	Very comfortable 21%		Somev comfor 20%	table	Somewhere the middl 25%		17%	16%	

The survey included detailed questions about what employees' concerns are and what we could do to mitigate them. See Figures 8-10 below.

Figure 8 Do you have any safety concerns about working onsite that you feel have not been resolved at this time? (Onsite workers only) [Q4.2]

Interaction with visitors when facilities reopen to the public		/ery 14%	Some 30	
Putting my family at risk	4(0%	32%	
Being exposed to COVID-19 onsite	30%)	43%	
Limited personal protection equipment (PPE) supplies for staff	28%	3	31%	
Being exposed to COVID-19 during my commute	27%	22%	0	
Inability to adequately social distance onsite	23%	339	%	
Lack of training to minimize risk	16%	28%		

		Somewhat 30%					
			32%				
30		43%					
28%		3	81%				
27%		22%					
23%		33%					
16%	16% 28						

Figure 9 Do you think your colleagues will be respectful of your safety and stay home if they are feeling sick? [Q7.7]

Definitely yes 21%	Probably yes 35%	Might or might not 31%	Probably not 9%			
Definitely not 4%						

Figure 10 What are the most important work environment protections you need to feel safe coming to work onsite? [Q7.3]

51% Effective cleaning protocols for offices, labs, and equipment

50% Safe commuting options

39% Internal COVID-19 testing

38% Adequate air exchange

35% Effective cleaning protocols for public spaces

33% Flexible hours that allow me to avoid rush hour on public transportation

29% Accountability for using safety measures

5% Staff medical self-screening questionnaires

In response to the concerns expressed by staff, the Smithsonian implemented and/or strengthened a range of health and safety measures, including the following:

- We have called for a change in our organizational culture to encourage people to stay home when they are sick and supported that with as much leave flexibility as possible;
- We now require all employees working onsite to do a daily health screening before leaving home;
- We require all staff and other people working onsite to take an online COVID-19 training;
- We have put in place mechanisms that enable units to order COVID-19 cleaning supplies for their workspaces and PPE supplies for their staff;
- We instituted enhanced cleaning protocols for non-public workspaces;
- We adopted policies such as mandatory mask-wearing and social distancing for everyone onsite—both staff and visitors—to protect them from being exposed to the virus; and
- Our Office of Health Services developed a robust contact tracing protocol to ensure that we are tracking any potential COVID-19 exposures in the workplace in real time.

We're optimistic that by working together to follow these protocols we will continue to ensure that SI facilities remain healthy and safe.